§ 240.123

after consultation with one of the railroad's designated supervisors of locomotive engineers, the medical examiner concludes that, despite not meeting the threshold(s) in paragraphs (c) and (d) of this section, the person has the ability to safely operate a locomotive, the person may be certified as a locomotive engineer and such certification conditioned on any special restrictions the medical examiner determines in writing to be necessary.

(f) As a condition of maintaining certification, each certified locomotive engineer shall notify his or her employing railroad's medical department or, if no such department exists, an appropriate railroad official if the person's best correctable vision or hearing has deteriorated to the extent that the person no longer meets one or more of the prescribed vision or hearing standards or requirements of this section. This notification is required prior to any subsequent operation of a locomotive or train which would require a certified locomotive engineer.

 $[56\ {\rm FR}\ 28254,\ {\rm June}\ 19,\ 1991,\ {\rm as}\ {\rm amended}\ {\rm at}\ 64\ {\rm FR}\ 60992,\ {\rm Nov.}\ 8,\ 1999]$

§ 240.123 Criteria for initial and continuing education.

- (a) Each railroad's program shall include criteria and procedures for implementing this section.
- (b) A railroad shall provide for the continuing education of certified locomotive engineers to ensure that each engineer maintains the necessary knowledge, skill and ability concerning personal safety, operating rules and practices, mechanical condition of equipment, methods of safe train handling (including familiarity with physical characteristics as determined by a qualified Designated Supervisor of Locomotive Engineers), and relevant Federal safety rules.
- (c) A railroad that elects to train a previously untrained person to be a locomotive engineer shall provide initial training which, at a minimum:
- (1) Is composed of classroom, skill performance, and familiarization with physical characteristics components;
- (2) Includes both knowledge and performance skill testing;
- (3) Is conducted under the supervision of a qualified class instructor;

- (4) Is subdivided into segments or periods of appropriate duration to effectively cover the following subject matter areas:
 - (i) Personal safety,
 - (ii) Railroad operating rules,
- (iii) Mechanical condition of equipment,
- (iv) Train handling procedures (including use of locomotive and train brake systems),
- (v) Familiarization with physical characteristics including train handling, and
- (vi) Compliance with Federal regulations;
- (5) Is conducted so that the performance skill component shall
- (i) Be under the supervision of a qualified instructor engineer located in the same control compartment whenever possible;
- (ii) Place the student engineer at the controls of a locomotive for a significant portion of the time; and
- (iii) Permit the student to experience whatever variety of types of trains are normally operated by the railroad.
- (d) Pursuant to paragraphs (b) and (c) of this section, a person may acquire familiarity with the physical characteristics of a territory through the following methods if the specific conditions included in the description of each method are met. The methods used by a railroad for familiarizing its engineers with new territory while starting up a new railroad, starting operations over newly acquired rail lines, or reopening of a long unused route, shall be described in the railroad's locomotive engineer qualification program required under this part and submitted according to the procedures described in Appendix B to this part.
- (1) If ownership of a railroad is being transferred from one company to another, the engineer(s) of the acquiring company may receive familiarization training from the selling company prior to the acquiring railroad commencing operation; or
- (2) Failing to obtain familiarization training from the previous owner, opening a new rail line, or reopening an unused route would require that the engineer(s) obtain familiarization through other methods. Acceptable methods of obtaining familiarization

Federal Railroad Administration, DOT

include using hyrail trips or initial lite locomotive trips in compliance with what is specified in the railroad's locomotive engineer qualification program required under this part and submitted according to the procedures described in Appendix B to this part.

[56 FR 28254, June 19, 1991, as amended at 64 FR 60992, Nov. 8, 1999]

§240.125 Criteria for testing knowledge.

- (a) Each railroad's program shall include criteria and procedures for implementing this section.
- (b) A railroad shall have procedures for testing a person being evaluated for qualification as a locomotive engineer in either train or locomotive service to determine that the person has sufficient knowledge of the railroad's rules and practices for the safe operation of trains.
- (c) The testing methods selected by the railroad shall be:
- (1) Designed to examine a person's knowledge of the railroad's rules and practices for the safe operation of trains:
 - (2) Objective in nature;
 - (3) Administered in written form;
 - (4) Cover the following subjects:
 - (i) Personal safety practices;
 - (ii) Operating practices;
 - (iii) Equipment inspection practices;
- (iv) Train handling practices including familiarity with the physical characteristics of the territory; and
- (v) Compliance with Federal safety rules;
- (5) Sufficient to accurately measure the person's knowledge of the covered subjects; and
- (6) Conducted without open reference books or other materials except to the degree the person is being tested on his or her ability to use such reference books or materials.
- (d) The conduct of the test shall be documented in writing and the documentation shall contain sufficient information to identify the relevant facts relied on for evaluation purposes.

§ 240.127 Criteria for examining skill performance.

(a) Each railroad's program shall include criteria and procedures for implementing this section.

- (b) A railroad shall have procedures for examining the performance skills of a person being evaluated for qualification as a locomotive engineer in either train or locomotive service to determine whether the person has the skills to safely operate locomotives and/or trains, including the proper application of the railroad's rules and practices for the safe operation of locomotives or trains, in the most demanding class or type of service that the person will be permitted to perform.
- (c) The testing procedures selected by the railroad shall be:
- (1) Designed to examine a person's skills in safely operating locomotives or trains including the proper application of the railroad's rules and practices for the safe operation of locomotives or trains when performing the most demanding class or type of service that the person will be permitted to perform:
- (2) Conducted by a Designated Supervisor of Locomotive Engineers, who does not need to be qualified on the physical characteristics of the territory over which the test will be conducted:
- (3) Cover the following subjects during the test period
 - (i) Operating practices;
 - (ii) Equipment inspection practices;
 - (iii) Train handling practices; and
- (iv) Compliance with Federal safety rules;
- (4) Be of sufficient length to effectively evaluate the person's ability to operate trains; and
- (5) Conducted when the person either
- (i) Is at the controls of the type of train normally operated on that railroad or segment of railroad and which this person might be permitted or required by the railroad to operate in the normal course of events after certification or
- (ii) Is at the controls of a Type I or Type II simulator programmed to replicate the responsive behavior of the type of train normally operated on that railroad or segment of railroad and which this person might be permitted or required by the railroad to operate in the normal course of events after certification.